

► Grammar

can/can't

1 Look at the information about Harry and Jessica. Complete the sentences with *can* or *can't* and the correct verb.

	Harry	Jessica
speak a foreign language	✗	✓
swim 100 m	✓	✗
design websites	✓	✗
use software	✗	✓
drive a scooter	✓	✓

- > Jessica can speak a foreign language.
- Harry _____ a foreign language.
 - Harry _____ software. Jessica _____ software.
 - Jessica _____ websites. Harry _____ websites.
 - Jessica _____ 100 m. Harry _____ 100 m.
 - Both Harry and Jessica _____ a scooter.

2 Write the words in the correct order to complete the questions.

- > (I/can/play) Can I play tennis well?
- (he/speak/can) _____ French?
 - (can/walk/we) _____ there?
 - (they/can/write) _____ Arabic?
 - (run/can/you) _____ fast?
 - (can/drive/she) _____ a scooter?

3 Write the questions and short answers about the animals. Use *can* or *can't* and the information in the box.

catch mice	swim	change colour
run fast	climb trees	fly

- > (dogs) Can dogs climb trees?
No, they can't.
- (a parrot) _____?
Yes, _____.
 - (a horse) _____?
Yes, _____.
 - (gorillas) _____?
No, _____.
 - (a crocodile) _____?
No, _____.
 - (cats) _____?
Yes, _____.

can/can't and could/couldn't

4 Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- > I don't can sing.
I can't sing.
- She can't to program a computer.

 - We not can cook.

 - Can you to speak English?

 - My brother cans drive.

 - I can read when I was four.

 - I didn't could swim until I was ten.

 - Can you ride a bike when you were three?

 - I not could speak English two years ago.

5 Complete the dialogue between Jim and Sue. Use the affirmative or negative of *can* or *could* and the verb *be*.

- Sue** you/swim ?
> Can you swim?
- Jim** yes/I
> Yes, I can.
- Sue** you/swim/when/you/be/seven?
1 _____
- Jim** yes/I
2 _____.
- Sue** you/swim/when/you/be/five?
3 _____
- Jim** no/I
4 _____.
- Sue** you/play the guitar/when/you/be/seven?
5 _____
- Jim** no/I. I/still/not/play/it/now/but/I/play/the piano.
6 _____.

6 Grammar & vocabulary revision

Likes and preferences: *would love, would like, would prefer, would hate*

6 Complete the sentences with the expressions in the box.

wouldn't like to (x2)	'd love to
would you prefer	'd prefer to
would like to	'd hate to
Would you like to	'd like

- > What would you prefer _____, tea or coffee?
- I _____ fail my exams.
 - We _____ come to your party!
 - Jim _____ study medicine at university.
 - It's hot! I _____ an ice cream.
 - _____ watch a DVD?
 - I _____ be on a TV reality show. They're just embarrassing!
 - 'Do you want to come to the cinema?' 'I _____ go out for a pizza.'
 - My grandma _____ live in a big city. She says there are too many people.

have to/don't have to

7 Complete the sentences and the questions with *have to*.

- > I have to _____ get up early because school starts at 8.00 a.m.
- Paco wants to go to the USA so he _____ get a passport.
 - We _____ go to bed early tonight because it's Saturday.
 - _____ (you) tidy your bedroom?
 - Anna _____ study hard – she's naturally very intelligent!
 - Yesterday my parents _____ take our dog to the vet's.
 - I _____ pay for my mobile phone – my parents do that.
 - _____ (Betty) leave the party by 10.00?
 - Bill _____ go to school yesterday because it was Saturday.
 - We _____ study tonight because we've got an exam tomorrow.
 - _____ (they) wait long for the bus last night?

8 Complete the article with the affirmative or negative of *can, could, would* and *have to*.

Olympic swimmer Jenny Thomas

How did you become a professional swimmer?

As a child I could swim really well and I ¹ _____ swim quickly. I started to win competitions and it progressed from there.

What is your training routine?

I do ten sessions a week. Each session is three hours. I ² _____ swim for the whole three hours, but I do spend about 75% of the time in the pool.

What else do you do to keep fit?

I ³ _____ love to eat pizza all the time, but I ⁴ _____ be careful about my diet.

How do you like to relax?

I ⁵ _____ play the piano. I ⁶ _____ play it very well, but it's relaxing. I ⁷ _____ really like to have lessons, but I haven't got enough time.

What are your ambitions?

I ⁸ _____ love to win a gold medal!

Vocabulary

Skills

9 Match the verbs 1–8 to the verbs a–i to make expressions.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| > <u>h</u> compose | a money |
| 1 ___ deal with | b a foreign language |
| 2 ___ design | c software |
| 3 ___ drive | d an instrument |
| 4 ___ manage | e people |
| 5 ___ play | f a computer |
| 6 ___ program | g a website |
| 7 ___ speak | h music |
| 8 ___ use | i a van |

Jobs

10 Read the definitions and write the jobs.

- > This person works in a restaurant. waiter
- This person works with computers. _____
 - This person works in a shop. _____
 - This person helps sick animals. _____
 - This person designs buildings. _____
 - This person repairs cars. _____
 - This person works with money. _____
 - This person is usually very beautiful. _____